PRUDENCE

No dictum in traditional Christian doctrine strikes such a note of strangeness to the ears of contemporaries, even contemporary Christians, as this one: that the virtue of prudence is the mold and "mother" of all the other cardinal virtues, of justice, fortitude, and temperance. In other words, none but the prudent man can be just, brave and temperate, and the good man is good in so far as he is prudent. . . Omnis virtus moralis debet esse prudens. (All virtue is necessarily prudent.)

Josef Pieper

Prudence disposes the practical reason to discern. in every circumstance, our true qood and to choose the right means for achieving it.

CCC 1835

Prudence is "right reason in action," writes St. **Thomas** Aquinas, following Aristotle.

CCC 1806

Prudence is called *auriga* virtutum (the charioteer of the virtues); it guides the other virtues by setting rule and measure.

CCC 1806

Prudence takes counsel on, and deliberates about, the wavs and means: after ways and means have been discovered, it passes judgment on their suitability (that moderation in eating and drinking requires that this or that amount be taken, that this or that kind of food be avoided, etc.); finally, but chiefly, prudence gives the command that what has been decided on is carried out.

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St. Mark the Ascetic

13

Never make a decision without stopping to consider the matter in the presence of God.

St. Josemaria

It is great wisdom not to be too rash in our doings; nor to maintain too obstinately our own opinion.

Thomas a Kempis

PRUDENCE IS THE **KNOWLEDGE** OF WHAT IS TO BE SOUGHT AND AVOIDED ... PRUDENCE IS THE LOVE THAT DISTINGUISHES WHAT HELPS US **GO TOWARDS** GOD FROM WHAT HINDERS US.

St. Augustine

9

Don't judge without having beard both sides Even persons who think themselves virtuous very easily forget this elementary rule of prudence.

St. Josemaria

10

YOU MUST ALWAYS HAVE DRUGENCE AND LOVE. Prudence has the eves: love has the legs. Love which has the legs would like to run to God, but its impulse to rush toward him is blind AND AT TIMES MIGHT STUMBLE, IF IT WERE NOT guided by prudence which has the eyes. When prudence sees that love could become unbridled, it loans its eves to love. In this WAY LOVE RESTRAINS ITSELF and guided by prudence. ACTS AS IT SHOULD AND NOT AS IT WOULD like.

Padre Pio

11

Read unwearvingly the precepts of the Lord and you will know what to avoid and what to pursue. Without discretion virtue becomes vice and the natural impulses serve only to upset and wreck the personality. Few pay attention to prudence because few possess it.

St. Bernard

12

Take care, then, not consciously to do or sau anything which, if all the world were to know it. you could not acknowledge and say. "Yes, that was what I did on that was what I said."

St. Louis

14

Be ye prudent as the serpent who, in danger, mortification and exposes his whole body labor and sweat to preserve his head. for the sake of In the same way, we goo; But their self must risk everything, if will, lack of good juogment and the necessary, to preserve fact that they oo the love and presence of our Lord whole and necessary to seek entire within ourselves. salutary advice for he is our Head and Brethren, make we are His members.

St. Francis de Sales

15

47 be prudent the first step is to acknowledge our own limitations.

St Josemaria

16

8

St. Basil says that a man truly devoid of prudence is like a ship without a pilot; because as a ship with out a pilot cannot sail direct for the wishedfor port, but is driven hither and thither by the fury of the winds, and is borne helplessly along to be at length dashed against the rocks, so too a soul devoid of prudence knows not how to keep to the middle courses, but is carried by indiscretion now to one extreme, now to another, and is at length dashed against the rock of some vice.

18 19 20 21 22 23 24 17 If I am in Prudence God guides Sometimes a man PRUDENCE Human, carnal, or The prudent Am I prudent? special need of regulates all desires to do somethina **MUST** all by the worldly prudence is Do I live consistently person is not, as is good, but God does not DRECEDE light and that which has only action of and responsibly? so often believed, help him. This happens the virtues: it every worldly prosperity because at times a the man who Does the program I am His grace. prudence in ACTION in view and is imparts to them similar desire comes realizing serve shrewdly knows Therefore do from the devil and is THAT WE indifferent about the the real good? Does it order to how to make his harmful instead of useful; moderation. not be lazy UNDERTAKE: means, provided it or because what we serve the salvation that way in the world FOR, 1F attains its object. or lose heart. discharge my wish is beyond our brightness and Christ and the Church and make the most **PRUDENCE** Christian prudence powers ... or because but call to want for us? takes Eternal burdensome BE of it for himself. the time has not yet stabílíty... God day and come, when it can be Incarnate Wisdom WANTING, He is, rather, the If a boy or girl student, fulfilled: or because we duties, I draw Depríve a man night to There is for its guide in every one who manages a son or a daughter, is have neither knowledge NOTHING, thought, word, and entreat [Him] nor physical strength nigh to my to construct the of prudence and listening to me today, work. It is regulated nowever sufficient for it ... Yet to send you whole of his life let such a person look the devil uses all his in every emergency Savior and GOOD IT all his virtues help from in accordance wiles to offer this in this light at his not by fatuous, നമ്യ ടടേനു activity in a favorable seek counsel with the voice of a above to will forthwith homework, reading, which is glimmering light of light ... So we must right conscience NOC its own, or by interests, pastimes, his teach you carefully examine even and light become so our good desires. It is TURNED worldly judgment, circle of friends, boys and the demands what to do. best to act in all things but by the from Him. INTO EVIL. and girls. of sound morals. many víces. with advice. maxims of faith. St. Anthony the Great Pope John Paul II Pope John Paul II St. Isaak of Syria St. Basil St. Bernard St. Thomas More St. Vincent de Paul 25 27 28 29 30 31 26 Know how to converse -We can ... see Modern man...will to interrogate without No man Holy Mary, THE Study as if that prudence is The over-earnestness; often call lies and to answer without desire the keystone by cowardice prudent. you were 6000 is of display; not to Virgin truthfulness and which we each prudent interrupt a profitable to live speaker, nor to desire courageous sacrifice accomplish the prudent **PRESUPPOSES** ambitiously to put in a imprudent. forever. Most fundamental task man looks word of one's own; to be THE who is measured in speaking Classical Christian we have been Live as if and hearing; not to be ethics, on the TRUE. where he given by God. ashamed in receiving Prudent, you were contrary, maintains ignorant information or to be This task is the that man can be to die grudging in giving it; nor St. Thomas Aquinas, is going. perfection of man to disown what one has Pray For Us prudent and good of God. quoted by Josef Pieper tomorrow. learned from others ... himself, -holiness. only simultaneously. One should reflect first Proverbs 14:15 what one is going to say Joseph Pieper Pope John Paul II St. Isidore of Seville St. Ambrose and then say it.

St. Basil